# CORPORATE COUNSEL'S QUARTERLY

VOLUME 41 NUMBER 3

**JULY 2025** 

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Proposed Rule 16.1: A Defense Perspective on Managing Multidistrict Litigation (MDL)	261
Officials in California, Florida look at crackdown on undocumented immigrants through vastly different lenses	264
Voluntary Confession Standard—Pennsylvania	267
CARES Act	270
Warantless Search of a Home—Georgia	273
In Brief	276
Updates	
Antitrust Law	280
Employment Law	295
Environmental Law	314
Intellectual Property Law	322
International Law	344



For Customer Assistance Call 1-800-328-4880

#### CORPORATE COUNSEL'S QUARTERLY

Published quarterly.

ISSN 0897-1617

© 2025 Thomson Reuters

For authorization to photocopy, please contact the **Copyright Clearance Center** at 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA, http://www.copyright.com, Toll-Free US +1.855.239.3415; International +1.978.646.2600 or **Thomson Reuters Copyright Services** at 2900 Ames Crossing Rd, Suite 100, Eagan, MN 55121, USA or copyright. west@thomsonreuters.com. Please outline the specific material involved, the number of copies you wish to distribute and the purpose or format of the use.

This publication was created to provide you with accurate and authoritative information concerning the subject matter covered; however, this publication was not necessarily prepared by persons licensed to practice law in a particular jurisdiction. The publisher is not engaged in rendering legal or other professional advice and this publication is not a substitute for the advice of an attorney. If you require legal or other expert advice, you should seek the services of a competent attorney or other professional.

Nothing contained herein is intended or written to be used for the purposes of 1) avoiding penalties imposed under the federal Internal Revenue Code, or 2) promoting, marketing or recommending to another party any transaction or matter addressed herein.

This article is an excerpt that is reprinted with the publisher's permission from Corporate Counsel's Quarterly (© 2025 Thomson Reuters). Further reproduction of any kind is strictly prohibited. For further information about this publication, please visit https://legal.thomsonreuters.com/en/products/law-books, or call 800.328.9352.

# Proposed Rule 16.1: A Defense Perspective on Managing Multidistrict Litigation (MDL)

Michael S. Cryan and Nardeen Billan

Complex litigation cases, such as those involving airplane crashes, defective products, and dangerous drugs, often result in Multidistrict Litigation (MDL) to efficiently consolidate claims in one court. As of January 2, 2025, some of the largest pending MDLs include those for 3M combat arms earplugs, J&J talcum powder, and Davol/C.R. Bard Hernia mesh.¹ The impetus for proposed Rule 16.1, released for public comment by the Judicial Conference Advisory Committee on Civil Rules in August 2023, arises from the fact that over 60% of federal civil cases are MDLs, with 90% of these being products liability actions.²

While Rule 16 addresses pretrial conferences, scheduling, and case management in standard civil lawsuits, proposed Rule 16.1 is designed specifically for MDLs.<sup>3</sup> This marks the first time the Federal Rules have introduced provisions focused solely on MDLs acknowledging the unique considerations these cases present and the necessity for a customized approach from the outset. Proposed Rule 16.1 aims to tackle the initial case management phase of MDLs by requiring courts to schedule a case management conference, order the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>J.P.M.L., MDL Statistics Report—Distribution of Pending MDL Dockets by Actions Pending, <a href="https://www.jpml.uscourts.gov/sites/jpml/files/Pending\_MDL\_Dockets\_By\_Actions\_Pending-January-2-2025.pdf">https://www.jpml.uscourts.gov/sites/jpml/files/Pending\_MDL\_Dockets\_By\_Actions\_Pending-January-2-2025.pdf</a> (last updated Jan. 2, 2025).

 $<sup>^2</sup>$ Bloomberg Law, 2023 Statistics Series: Multidistrict Litigation, <a href="https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/7/2023/10/2023-Multidistrict-Litigation-Rep">https://assets.bbhub.io/bna/sites/Rep">https://assets/Rep">ht

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Fed. R. Civ. P. 16 (establishing "a structured framework for the early and ongoing involvement of the court in managing the progression of cases, with the ultimate goals of reducing waste of time and resources, preventing unnecessary delays, and improving the quality of justice delivered").

parties to file a case management statement, and enter an initial management order.<sup>4</sup>

### General Implications for MDL Defendants

MDL cases are frequently characterized by a high number of meritless claims, which can overwhelm the court systems and parties. Unfortunately, the current draft of Proposed Rule 16.1, with its permissive rather than mandatory language, does not adequately resolve the uncertainties surrounding MDL processes for defendants involved in extensive product liability and mass tort litigation. The rule emphasizes early settlement, presuming all claims are meritorious and defendants are liable, rather than focusing on the analysis of dispositive motions early in the proceedings. This focus can be detrimental to defendants, as it overlooks the importance of evaluating the legal merits of claims before pursuing settlements.

# **Prioritizing Dispositive Motions**

For MDL defendants, prioritizing dispositive motions in the early stages would serve a dual purpose: reducing meritless filings and providing crucial legal guidance for settlement negotiations. This approach would shift the court's focus from being a settlement overseer to a judicial body that thoroughly evaluates claims, ensuring that only meritorious cases proceed.

#### Conclusion

Anticipated to take effect on December 1, 2025, Proposed Rule 16.1 would be the first rule specifically governing the critical initial case management phase of MDLs. It aims to offer guidance to transferee courts and parties on early case management procedures, including appointing leadership, facilitating early information exchange, and handling other case management duties. However, for the rule to truly benefit MDL defendants, it must prioritize the evaluation of dispositive motions. The proposed rule still requires approval from the Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure, the Judicial Conference, the Supreme Court, and Congress. As

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Law360, Committee Note, LexisNexis, <a href="https://www.law360.com/artic">https://www.law360.com/artic</a> les/1823407/attachments/2 (last visited Mar. 11, 2025).

such, defense counsel should remain vigilant and actively participate in the rule-making process to advocate for a more balanced approach that protects defendants' interests in MDLs.

The period for public comment on the proposed Rule 16.1 ended on February 16, 2024, and the comments are accessible <u>here</u>. Although the final rule is anticipated to take effect in late 2025, ArentFox Schiff LLP will keep a close watch on any developments and provide updates as needed.

#### **About the Authors:**

Michael S. Cryan, a partner of ArentFox Schiff LLP, focuses on complex commercial litigation, domestic and international arbitration, and bankruptcy litigation.

Nardeen Billan, an associate of ArentFox Schiff LLP, focuses on complex litigation, consumer products, white collar, and government enforcement.